Lecture 2, Sep 12, 2022

Number Systems

- Different bases exist:
 - Decimal (base 10)

 - Binary (base 2)

 * Commonly prefixed with 0b

 - Hexadecimal (base 16)

 * Commonly prefixed with 0x or 0h
 - * Each hex digit corresponds to 4 binary digits, allowing a more compact way to write it down